

## Goblin Market

by Christina Rossetti

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Morning and evening<sup>1</sup> **Maids**<sup>2</sup> heard the goblins **cry**<sup>3</sup>: "Come buy our **orchard** fruits, Come buy, come buy: Apples and quinces<sup>5</sup>, Lemons and oranges, Plump **unpecked**<sup>6</sup> cherries, Melons and raspberries, **Bloom-down-cheeked**<sup>7</sup> peaches, **Swart**<sup>8</sup>-headed **mulberries**<sup>9</sup>, Wild free-born **cranberries**<sup>10</sup>, Crab-apples<sup>11</sup>, dewberries<sup>12</sup>, Pine-apples, blackberries, Apricots, strawberries;—All **ripe**<sup>13</sup> together

In summer weather, Morns<sup>15</sup> that pass by, Fair eves<sup>16</sup> that fly; Come buy, come buy: Our grapes fresh from the vine, Pomegranates<sup>17</sup> full and fine, Dates and sharp bullaces 18, Rare pears and **greengages**<sup>19</sup>, **Damsons**<sup>20</sup> and **bilberries**<sup>21</sup>, Taste them and try: Currants<sup>22</sup> and gooseberries<sup>23</sup>, Bright-fire-like barberries<sup>24</sup>, **Figs**<sup>25</sup> to fill your mouth, **Citrons**<sup>26</sup> from the South,

## 1 both liminal times of day

<sup>2</sup> maid – <u>young wo</u>man, <u>dam</u>sel, <u>virg</u>in

## <sup>14</sup> this would have been miraculous in the 19th Century 15

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> to cry – (in this case) shout, hawk

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> orchard – <u>cul</u>tivated (not 'wild')

quince – (Cydonia oblonga) pear-like fruit used to make preserve

<sup>6</sup> unpecked – that have <u>not</u> been <u>pecked</u> by <u>birds</u> (and are therefore 'virgin')

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> **bloom-down-cheeked** –  $\underline{\text{fresh}}$  and  $\underline{\text{fuz}}$ zy

 $<sup>^{8}</sup>$  swart – dark

<sup>9</sup> mulberry – (Morus nigra) a dark purple fruit cranberry - (Vaccinium oxycoccos) type of red

berry

11 crab-apple – (Malus sylvestris) very small type of

<sup>&</sup>lt;u>dew</u>berry – (*Rubus caesius*) type of <u>black</u>berry

 $<sup>^{13}</sup>$  ripe - (of fruit) mature

**morn** – (*poetic*) morning

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> eve – (poetic) evening

<sup>17</sup> the word has three syllables here "poumgranits"

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> <u>bul</u>lace – (*Prunus domestica insititia*) wild plum

greengage – type of green plum

damson (plum) – (*Prunus domestica*) type of small plum

<sup>&</sup>lt;u>bil</u>berry – <u>deep-blue/black</u> <u>ber</u>ry, Euro<u>pe</u>an blueberry

current – (Ribes) berries that can be red, black or

**gooseberry** – (*Ribes grossularia*) <u>vel</u>lowish-<u>green</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> <u>bar</u>berry – (*Berberis*) a<u>ci</u>dic <u>lo</u>zenge-<u>shaped red</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> fig – (Ficus carica) purple fruit with brown flesh <sup>26</sup> <u>citron</u> – (*Citrus medica*) <u>type</u> of <u>big le</u>mon

Sweet to tongue and **sound**<sup>27</sup> to eye; Come buy, come buy."

Evening by evening
Among the **brookside**<sup>28</sup> **rushes**<sup>29</sup>,
Laura **bowed**<sup>30</sup> her head to hear,
Lizzie **veiled**<sup>31</sup> her blushes:
Crouching close together
In the cooling weather,
With clasping arms and cautioning lips,
With tingling cheeks and finger tips.
"Lie close", Laura said, **Pricking up**<sup>32</sup> her golden head:
"We must not look at goblin men,
We must not buy their fruits:
Who knows upon what **soil**<sup>33</sup> they fed
Their hungry thirsty roots?"
"Come buy", call the goblins **Hobbling down**<sup>34</sup> the **glen**<sup>35</sup>.



"Oh", cried Lizzie, "Laura, Laura, You should not **peep**<sup>36</sup> at goblin men." Lizzie covered up her eyes,

27 sound – healthy, wholesome
28 brookside – next to a stream
29 rush – (Juncaceae) reed, river plants
30 to bow – lower, incline
31 to veil – cover, hide
32 to prick up – raise
33 soil – earth
34 to hobble down – limp down, descend inelegantly
35 glen – (Scots) valley
36 to peep – look in a furtive or illicit way

Covered close **lest**<sup>37</sup> they should look; Laura **reared**<sup>38</sup> her **glossy**<sup>39</sup> head, And whispered like the **restless**<sup>40</sup> **brook**<sup>41</sup>: "Look, Lizzie, look, Lizzie, Down the **glen<sup>35</sup> tramp**<sup>42</sup> little men. One **hauls**<sup>43</sup> a basket, One **bears**<sup>44</sup> a plate, One **lugs**<sup>45</sup> a golden dish Of many pounds weight. How fair the vine must grow Whose grapes are so **luscious**<sup>46</sup>; How warm the wind must blow Through those fruit **bushes**<sup>47</sup>." "No", said Lizzie, "No, no, no; Their offers should not charm<sup>48</sup> us, Their evil gifts would harm us." She **thrust**<sup>49</sup> a dimpled finger In each ear, shut eyes and ran: Curious<sup>50</sup> Laura chose to linger<sup>51</sup> Wondering at<sup>52</sup> each merchant man. One had a cat's face, One whisked a tail, One **tramped**<sup>42</sup> at a rat's pace, One crawled like a snail, One like a wombat **prowled**<sup>53</sup> obtuse and One like a ratel<sup>54</sup> tumbled hurry skurry<sup>55</sup>. She heard a voice like voice of doves

They sounded kind and full of loves In the pleasant weather.

Laura stretched her **gleaming**<sup>56</sup> neck Like a **rush**<sup>29</sup>-imbedded swan,

Like a lily from the **beck**  $^{58}$ ,

Cooing all together:

58 beck – stream, brook 41

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<sup>37</sup> lest – in <u>case</u>
38 to rear – raise
   glossy – <u>shi</u>ny, <u>shi</u>ning
   restless – agitated, opposite of 'tranquil'
   brook – stream
42 to tramp – walk, march
43 to haul – pull, lug
44 to bear (bear-bore-borne) – <u>car</u>ry
45 to lug – pull, haul
46 <u>luscious</u> – <u>suc</u>culent, de<u>si</u>rable
47 <u>bush</u> – shrub, plant, small tree
48 to charm – mesmerize, fascinate
   to thrust (thrust-thrust) – force, push, insert
<sup>50</sup> <u>cu</u>rious – <u>o</u>ver-in<u>qui</u>sitive
51 to linger – loiter, remain/stay in a place
\frac{52}{\text{to }} to \frac{\text{wonder at}}{\text{at}} – \frac{\text{mar}}{\text{vel at}}, be \frac{\text{fas}}{\text{cinated by}}
53 to prowl – move in a menacing way
<sup>54</sup> <u>ratel</u> – (South African) honey badger
   to tumble hurry skurry – advance in a precipitous
   uncoordinated way
<sup>56</sup> gleaming – <u>shi</u>ning
57 lilies are a symbol of purity
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Like a moonlit poplar branch, Like a vessel at the launch When its last restraint is gone.

Backwards up the mossy glen<sup>35</sup>
Turned and trooped<sup>59</sup> the goblin men,
With their shrill<sup>60</sup> repeated cry,
"Come buy, come buy."
When they reached where Laura was
They stood stock still<sup>61</sup> upon<sup>62</sup> the moss<sup>63</sup>,
Leering<sup>64</sup> at each other,
Brother with queer<sup>65</sup> brother;
Signalling each other,
Brother with sly<sup>66</sup> brother.
One set his basket down,
One reared<sup>38</sup> his plate;
One began to weave<sup>67</sup> a crown
Of tendrils<sup>68</sup>, leaves<sup>69</sup>, and rough nuts brown
(Men sell not such in any town);

Of dish and fruit to offer her: "Come buy, come buy", was still their cry. Laura **stared**<sup>71</sup> but did not **stir**<sup>72</sup>, **Longed**<sup>73</sup> but had no money: The whisk-tailed merchant **bade**<sup>74</sup> her taste In tones as **smooth**<sup>75</sup> as honey,

The cat-faced purred, The rat-faced spoke a word

One **heaved**<sup>70</sup> the golden weight

Of welcome, and the snail-paced even was heard;

One parrot-voiced and **jolly**<sup>76</sup>
Cried "Pretty Goblin" still for "Pretty Polly;"—

One whistled like a bird.

<sup>59</sup> to troop – march

60 shrill – high-pitched, piercing

61 stock still – completely immobile

<sup>62</sup> u<u>pon</u> – on

63 moss – small flowerless green plant that grows in wet places

64 to leer – <u>look</u> las<u>ci</u>viously

65 queer – (in this case) strange

66 sly – devious, du<u>pli</u>citous

to weave (weave-wove-woven) – make

68 tendril – vine, appendage of a <u>cli</u>mbing <u>plant</u>

<sup>69</sup> leaves – <u>fo</u>liage

<sup>70</sup> to heave – drag, haul, lug

 $\frac{71}{1}$  to stare –  $\frac{100k}{1}$  fixedly

<sup>72</sup> to stir – move

<sup>73</sup> to long – desire

to bid sb. (bid-bade-bidden) – ask sb. to

<sup>75</sup> **smooth** – mel<u>li</u>fluous

<sup>76</sup> <u>**jolly** – cheer</u>ful, <u>hap</u>py



But sweet-tooth 77 Laura spoke in haste "Good **folk**<sup>79</sup>, I have no coin; To take were to purloin<sup>80</sup>: I have no copper in my purse, I have no silver either, And all my gold is on the furze<sup>81</sup> That shakes in windy weather Above the **rusty**<sup>82</sup> **heather**<sup>83</sup>." "You have much gold upon your head," They answered all together: "Buy from us with a golden curl." She **clipped**<sup>84</sup> a precious golden lock, She dropped a tear more rare than pearl, Then sucked their fruit globes fair or red: Sweeter than honey from the rock, Stronger than man-rejoicing wine, Clearer than water flowed that juice; She never tasted such before, How should it **cloy**<sup>85</sup> with length of use? She sucked and sucked and sucked the more

Fruits which that unknown **orchard**<sup>86</sup> **bore**<sup>87</sup>;

78 in <u>haste</u> – im<u>pe</u>tuously, pre<u>ci</u>pitously

<sup>79</sup> **folk** – <u>peo</u>ple

**80** were to pur<u>loin</u> – would be <u>stea</u>ling

furze – gorse bush, a <u>bright yellow wild plant</u>

 $\underline{rus}ty - \underline{red}dish-\underline{brown}$ 

 $to clip - \underline{cut}$  with scissors

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>77</sup> <u>sweet</u>-tooth – of sb. who <u>likes</u> <u>sugary food</u> and <u>drink</u>

<sup>83 &</sup>lt;u>heather</u> – (*Ericaceae*) wild plant that grows on acidic ter<u>rain</u>

<sup>85</sup> to cloy – become distasteful/nauseating

She sucked until her lips were **sore**<sup>88</sup>; Then **flung**<sup>89</sup> the emptied **rinds**<sup>90</sup> away But **gathered up**<sup>91</sup> one **kernel stone**<sup>92</sup>, And **knew not was it**<sup>93</sup> night or day As she turned home alone.



Lizzie met her at the gate<sup>94</sup>
Full of wise **upbraidings**<sup>95</sup>:
"Dear, you should not stay so late, **Twilight**<sup>96</sup> is not good for **maidens**<sup>97</sup>;
Should not **loiter**<sup>98</sup> in the **glen**<sup>35</sup>
In the **haunts**<sup>99</sup> of goblin men.
Do you not remember Jeanie,
How she met them in the moonlight,
Took their gifts both **choice**<sup>100</sup> and many,
Ate their fruits and wore their flowers
Plucked from **bowers**<sup>101</sup>

86 orchard - enclosed terrain planted with fruit trees to bear (bear-borne) – (in this case) produce 88 sore – chaffed, <u>ir</u>ritated to fling (fling-flung-flung) – throw, hurl <sup>90</sup> rind – tough skin of some fruit to gather up - pick up, take <sup>92</sup> kernel stone – stone in a fruit, pith <sup>93</sup> knew <u>not it was</u> – she <u>did</u>n't <u>know</u> if it was a liminal place 95 up<u>brai</u>dings – <u>re</u>primands, chas<u>tise</u>ments <sup>96</sup> <u>twi</u>light – dusk, <u>night</u>fall. A liminal time of day maiden – damsel, virgin 98 to loiter - linger, stay/remain in a place wasting haunts - territory, domain <sup>100</sup> **choice** (adj.) – ex<u>cel</u>lent, su<u>pe</u>rior bower – garden, arbour, grotto. However, the context suggests the possibility that 'bower' refers to Jeanie's bedroom, in which case the

Where summer ripens at all hours? But ever in the noonlight She pined and pined away<sup>102</sup>; **Sought**<sup>103</sup> them by night and day, Found them no more, but dwindled 104 and grew grey; Then fell with the first snow, While to this day no grass will grow Where she **lies low**<sup>105</sup>: I planted daisies there a year ago That never **blow**<sup>106</sup>. You should not **loiter<sup>98</sup>** so." "Nay, hush," said Laura: "Nay, hush, my sister: I ate and ate my fill, Yet my mouth waters 107 still; To-morrow night I will Buy more;" and kissed her: "Have done with 108 sorrow 109; I'll bring you plums to-morrow Fresh on their mother twigs, Cherries worth getting; You cannot think what figs My teeth have met in<sup>110</sup>. What melons icy-cold Piled on a dish of gold Too **huge**<sup>111</sup> for me to hold, What peaches with a velvet **nap**<sup>112</sup>, **Pellucid**<sup>113</sup> grapes without one seed<sup>114</sup>: Odorous indeed must be the **mead**<sup>115</sup> Whereon 116 they grow, and pure the wave they drink With lilies<sup>57</sup> at the **brink**<sup>117</sup>, And sugar-sweet their **sap**<sup>118</sup>."

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plucking of flowers is a pretty clear reference to
  the loss of virginity.
to <u>pine</u> a<u>way</u> – <u>lose vig</u>our and <u>gra</u>dually <u>die</u>
to seek sb. (seek-sought-sought) – <u>try</u> to <u>find</u> sb.
<sup>104</sup> to <u>dwin</u>dle – de<u>cline</u>, <u>lose</u> vi<u>ta</u>lity
to lie low (lie-lay-lain) – (in this case) be buried,
  be interred
106 to \overline{\text{blow}} (blow-blew-blown) – (archaic) bloom,
produce flowers
    to water - salivate
have done with – stop worrying about
109 sorrow – sadness
have \underline{\text{met}} in – (in this case) \underline{\text{bitten}}
111 huge – enormous, gigantic
nap – <u>hair</u>-like <u>tex</u>ture
pellucid – clear and translucent
    seedless (i.e. cloned) grapes are a 20<sup>th</sup>-century
   phenomenon, possible following the advances on
Gregor Mendel.

115 mead – (in this case) meadow, field
whereon – on which, in which
117 brink – water's edge
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118 sap – plant secretion, juice



Golden head by golden head, Like two pigeons in one nest Folded in each other's wings, They lay down in their curtained bed: Like two blossoms on one stem, Like two flakes of new-fall'n snow, Like two wands<sup>119</sup> of ivory **Tipped**<sup>120</sup> with gold for **awful**<sup>121</sup> kings. Moon and stars gazed in at them, Wind sang to them lullaby, Lumbering owls **forbore to** 122 fly, Not a bat **flapped**<sup>123</sup> to and fro <sup>124</sup> Round their rest: Cheek to cheek and breast to breast Locked together<sup>125</sup> in one nest.

Early in the morning When the first **cock**<sup>126</sup> crowed his warning, Neat like bees, as sweet and busy, Laura rose with Lizzie: Fetched in honey, milked the cows, Aired and set to rights<sup>127</sup> the house, **Kneaded**<sup>128</sup> cakes of whitest wheat, Cakes for **dainty**<sup>129</sup> mouths to eat, Next **churned**<sup>130</sup> butter, whipped up cream, Fed their **poultry**<sup>131</sup>, sat and sewed; Talked as modest **maidens**<sup>97</sup> should: Lizzie with an open heart,

Laura in an absent dream,

119 wand - baton, rod tipped – capped, topped

awful – (in this case) inspiring awe, magnificent, awesome

122 for<u>bear</u> to (-bear/-bore/-borne) – de<u>cide not</u> to 123 to flap – (in this case) fly  $\underline{to}$  and  $\underline{fro}$  –  $\underline{back}$  wards and  $\underline{for}$  wards,  $\underline{back}$  and locked together - embracing  $\frac{100 \text{ keV} \text{ together}}{\text{cock}} (UK \, English) - \frac{\text{roos}}{\text{together}} (US \, English)$ to set to rights (set-set-set) –  $\underline{ti}$ dy to knead – make dainty - small and pretty  $\frac{130}{\text{to churn}} - (in \text{ this case}) \text{ make}$ 131 poultry – chickens

One content, one sick in part; One warbling<sup>132</sup> for the mere bright day's One **longing for**<sup>133</sup> the night.

At length slow evening came: They went with **pitchers** 134 to the **reedy** 135 brook<sup>41</sup>:

Lizzie most placid in her look, Laura most like a leaping flame. They drew the gurgling water from its deep; Lizzie plucked purple and rich golden flags, Then turning homeward said: "The sunset

Those furthest **loftiest**<sup>136</sup> **crags**<sup>137</sup>; Come, Laura, not another maiden<sup>97</sup> lags<sup>138</sup>. No wilful<sup>139</sup> squirrel wags, The beasts and birds are fast asleep." But Laura **loitered**<sup>98</sup> still among the rushes<sup>29</sup>

And said the bank was steep.

And said the hour was early still The dew not fall'n, the wind not chill; Listening ever, but not catching The customary cry, "Come buy, come buy," With its iterated **jingle** 140 Of sugar-baited words: Not for all her watching Once discerning even one goblin Racing, whisking, tumbling, hobbling; Let alone the herds That used to **tramp<sup>42</sup>** along the **glen<sup>35</sup>**, In groups or single, Of brisk fruit-merchant men.

Till Lizzie urged, "O Laura, come; I hear the fruit-call but I dare not look: You should not **loiter<sup>98</sup>** longer at this brook<sup>41</sup>:

Come with me home.

The stars rise, the moon bends her arc, Each **glowworm**<sup>141</sup> **winks her spark**<sup>142</sup>,

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132 to warble - sing
133 to long for – be desirous of
<sup>134</sup> <u>pit</u>cher – big jug
     \underline{\text{reedy}} - \underline{\text{co}}vered in \underline{\text{reeds}} (= \underline{\text{ri}}ver \underline{\text{grass}})
\frac{136}{\text{loftiest}} - \frac{\text{highest}}{\text{est}}
     crag - rocky peak
to lag – <u>linger</u>, <u>loi</u>ter
\frac{139}{\text{wil}} ful -\frac{\text{ob}}{\text{stinate}}
\frac{140}{\text{jingle}} - \frac{\text{me}}{\text{me}} \text{lody}
141 glow-worm – insect that emits light
to wink her spark – shine intermittently
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Let us get home before the night grows dark:

For clouds may gather

Though this is summer weather,

Put out 143 the lights and drench us through 144:

Then if we lost our way what should we do?"



Christina Rossetti

Laura turned cold as stone To find her sister heard that cry alone, That goblin cry,

"Come buy our fruits, come buy."

Must she then buy no more such **dainty**<sup>129</sup>

Must she no more such succous 145 pasture find.

Gone deaf and blind?

Her tree of life drooped from the root:

She said not one word in her heart's sore

But peering thro, 146 the dimness 147, nought **discerning**<sup>148</sup>, **Trudged**<sup>149</sup> home, her **pitcher**<sup>134</sup> dripping

all the way:

So crept to bed, and lay

Silent till Lizzie slept;

Then sat up in a passionate **yearning**<sup>150</sup>.

And gnashed her teeth for baulked 151 desire, and wept 152 As if her heart would break.

Day after day, night after night, Laura kept watch in vain
In **sullen**<sup>153</sup> silence of exceeding pain. She never caught again the goblin cry: "Come buy, come buy;"-She never **spied**<sup>154</sup> the goblin men **Hawking**<sup>155</sup> their fruits along the **glen**<sup>35</sup>: But when the noon waxed bright Her hair grew thin and grey; She dwindled<sup>104</sup>, as the fair full moon doth turn<sup>157</sup> To **swift**<sup>158</sup> **decay**<sup>159</sup> and burn Her fire away.

One day remembering her kernel-stone She set it by a wall that faced the south; Dewed it with tears, hoped for a root, Watched for a waxing shoot, But there came none; It never saw the sun. It never felt the trickling moisture run: While with sunk eyes and faded mouth She dreamed of melons, as a traveller sees False waves in desert **drouth** 160 With shade of leaf-crowned trees, And burns the thirstier in the sandful breeze.

She no more swept the house, Tended the **fowls**<sup>161</sup> or cows, Fetched honey, **kneaded**<sup>128</sup> cakes of wheat, Brought water from the **brook**<sup>41</sup>: But sat down **listless**<sup>162</sup> in the **chimney** $nook^{163}$ And would not eat.

147 <u>dim</u>ness – <u>dark</u>ness

<sup>151</sup> baulked – fru<u>stra</u>ted

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>143</sup> to put out (put-put-put) – ex<u>ting</u>uish

to <u>drench</u> sb. <u>through</u> – <u>soak</u> sb. com<u>plete</u>ly

<sup>145 &</sup>lt;u>suc</u>cous – (*archaic*) <u>suc</u>culent, <u>jui</u>cy 146 **thro'** – through

nought discerning – unable to see anything

to trudge – walk without vigour

<sup>150 &</sup>lt;u>year</u>ning – de<u>sire</u>

<sup>152</sup> to weep (weep-wept-wept) – sob, cry

sullen – <u>bad-tem</u>pered, re<u>sent</u>ful

 $<sup>\</sup>frac{154}{\text{to spy}}$  – spot, see

to hawk – sell (in an itinerant way/shouting)

to wax - increase in size

<sup>157</sup> doth <u>turn</u> – turns

 $<sup>^{158}</sup>$  swift -  $\underline{ra}$ pid

<sup>159</sup> de<u>cay</u> – de<u>cline</u>

<sup>160</sup> **drouth** – drought

<sup>161</sup> **fowls** – farm birds, <u>poul</u>try

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>162</sup> lis<u>t</u>less – le<u>thar</u>gic

chimney-nook – recess next to the fireplace



Tender Lizzie could not bear To watch her sister's cankerous care 164 Yet not to share. She night and morning Caught the goblins' cry: "Come buy our **orchard**<sup>86</sup> fruits, Come buy, come buy;"— Beside the **brook**<sup>41</sup>, along the **glen**<sup>35</sup>, She heard the **tramp**<sup>165</sup> of goblin men, The yoke and stir Poor Laura could not hear; Longed to buy fruit to comfort her, But feared to pay too dear. She thought of Jeanie in her grave, Who should have been a bride; But who for joys brides hope to have 166 Fell sick and died In her **gay**<sup>167</sup> prime, In earliest winter time With the first glazing **rime**<sup>168</sup>, With the first snow-fall of crisp winter time.

Till Laura **dwindling**<sup>104</sup> Seemed knocking at Death's door: Then Lizzie **weighed**<sup>169</sup> no more Better and worse: But put a silver penny in her purse, Kissed Laura, crossed the heath 170 with clumps of **furze**<sup>81</sup>

<sup>164</sup> cankerous care – corrosive suffering

At **twilight<sup>96</sup>**, **halted**<sup>171</sup> by the **brook**<sup>41</sup>: And for the first time in her life Began to listen and look.

Laughed every goblin When they **spied**<sup>154</sup> her **peeping**<sup>36</sup>: Came towards her hobbling, Flying, running, leaping, Puffing and blowing, Chuckling<sup>172</sup>, clapping, crowing, Clucking and gobbling, Mopping and mowing, Full of airs and graces, Pulling **wry**<sup>173</sup> faces, Demure grimaces, Cat-like and rat-like, **Ratel**<sup>54</sup>- and wombat-like, Snail-paced in a hurry, Parrot-voiced and whistler, **Helter skelter**<sup>174</sup>, hurry skurry, Chattering like magpies, Fluttering like pigeons, Gliding like fishes,— **Hugged**<sup>175</sup> her and kissed her: Squeezed and **caressed**<sup>176</sup> her: Stretched up their dishes, **Panniers**<sup>177</sup>, and plates: "Look at our apples Russet<sup>178</sup> and dun<sup>179</sup>, Bob at our cherries. Bite at our peaches, Citrons<sup>26</sup> and dates, Grapes for the asking, Pears red with **basking** 180 Out in the sun, Plums on their twigs; Pluck them and suck them, Pomegranates, figs."—

tramp (n.) – (in this case) walking, marching 166 for joys brides hope to have - because of having

<sup>167</sup> gay – (in this case) carefree 168 rime – frost

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>169</sup> to weigh – <u>pon</u>der, con<u>si</u>der

<sup>170</sup> heath - moor, area of uncultivated terrain

 $<sup>^{171}</sup>$  to halt – stop

<sup>172</sup> to chuckle – laugh quietly

wry – ironic, sardonic

helter-skelter – impetuously, chaotically

to hug – embrace

to caress – stroke

pannier – big basket for carrying food

<sup>178 &</sup>lt;u>rus</u>set – reddish-brown

 $<sup>\</sup>frac{179}{\text{dun}}$  – greyish-brown

<sup>180</sup> to bask – lie, be exposed



"Good folk", said Lizzie, **Mindful of**<sup>181</sup> Jeanie: "Give me much and many: — Held out her apron, **Tossed**<sup>182</sup> them her penny. "Nay, take a seat with us, Honour and eat with us," They answered **grinning**<sup>183</sup>: "Our feast is but beginning. Night yet is early, Warm and dew-pearly, Wakeful and starry: Such fruits as these No man can carry: Half their bloom would fly, Half their **dew**<sup>184</sup> would dry, Half their flavour would pass by. Sit down and **feast**<sup>185</sup> with us, Be welcome guest with us, Cheer you and rest with us."— "Thank you," said Lizzie: "But one waits At home alone for me: So without **further** 186 **parleying** 187,

 $\frac{\text{mindful of} - \text{re}\underline{\text{mem}}\text{bering}}{\text{to toss} - \text{throw}}$ 

to grin – smile

185 to feast – dine

If you will not sell me any Of your fruits though much and many, Give me back my silver penny I tossed<sup>182</sup> you for a fee<sup>188</sup>."— They began to scratch their **pates** 189, No longer wagging, purring, But visibly **demurring**<sup>190</sup>, Grunting and snarling. One called her proud, Cross-grained 191, uncivil; Their tones waxed loud 192. Their looks were evil. Lashing their tails They **trod**<sup>193</sup> and **hustled**<sup>194</sup> her, Elbowed and **jostled**<sup>195</sup> her, **Clawed**<sup>196</sup> with their nails, Barking, mewing, hissing, mocking<sup>197</sup>, **Tore**<sup>198</sup> her gown and **soiled**<sup>199</sup> stocking, **Twitched**<sup>200</sup> her hair out by the roots, **Stamped**<sup>201</sup> upon her tender feet, Held her hands and squeezed their fruits

White and golden Lizzie stood,
Like a lily<sup>57</sup> in a flood,—
Like a rock of blue-veined stone
Lashed by tides obstreperously<sup>202</sup>,—
Like a beacon<sup>203</sup> left alone
In a hoary<sup>204</sup> roaring<sup>205</sup> sea,
Sending up a golden fire,—
Like a fruit-crowned orange-tree
White with blossoms honey-sweet
Sore beset<sup>206</sup> by wasp and bee,—
Like a royal virgin<sup>207</sup> town
Topped with gilded<sup>208</sup> dome and spire

Against her mouth to make her eat.

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188 parleying – conver<u>sa</u>tion, negoti<u>a</u>tion
188 for a <u>fee</u> – in <u>pay</u>ment
    pate – head
<sup>190</sup> de<u>mur</u>ring – <u>he</u>sitating
<sup>191</sup> cross-grained – uncooperative, perverse
192 to wax loud – be<u>come lou</u>der
to tread (tread-trodden) – step on
<sup>194</sup> to <u>hu</u>stle – <u>jo</u>stle, mob
195 to jostle – push
196 to claw – scratch
\underline{\text{moc}}king – \underline{\text{ri}}diculing, \underline{\text{try}}ing to hu\underline{\text{mi}}liate
to tear (tear-tore-torn) – rip
<sup>199</sup> to soil - dirty
to twitch – pull
to stamp – tread, step forcefully
<sup>202</sup> obstreperously – <u>noisily</u>, <u>violently</u>
beacon – lighthouse, flame used as a signal
hoary – greyish white
roaring – noisy and turbulent
sore beset – severely attacked
virgin – unconquered
208 gilded – golden
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<sup>184</sup> dew – (in this case) juiciness

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>186</sup> <u>fur</u>ther – <u>any more</u>

Close **beleaguered**<sup>209</sup> by a fleet **Mad**<sup>210</sup> to **tug** her standard **down**<sup>211</sup>.



One may lead a horse to water, Twenty cannot make him drink. Though the goblins **cuffed**<sup>212</sup> and caught her.

Coaxed and fought her,
Bullied and **besought**<sup>213</sup> her,
Scratched her, pinched her black as ink,
Kicked and knocked her, **Mauled**<sup>214</sup> and **mocked**<sup>215</sup> her,
Lizzie **uttered not a word**<sup>216</sup>;
Would not open lip from lip **Lest**<sup>37</sup> they should **cram**<sup>217</sup> a mouthful in:
But laughed in heart to feel the drip
Of juice that **syrupped**<sup>218</sup> all her face,
And **lodged**<sup>219</sup> in dimples of her chin,
And streaked her neck which **quaked**<sup>220</sup>
like **curd**<sup>221</sup>.

At last the evil people,

beleaguered – under siege
mad – (in this case) desperate
to tug sth. down – pull sth, down
to cuff – slap, hit
to beseech (beseech-besought-besought) –
implore
to maul – savage, attack
to mock – ridicule, try to humiliate
to utter not a word – say nothing
to cram – force, push
to syrrup – coat, cover
to duake – (in this case) accumulate
to quake – tremble
curd – coagulated milk

Worn out<sup>222</sup> by her resistance,
Flung<sup>223</sup> back her penny, kicked their fruit
Along whichever road they took,
Not leaving root or stone or shoot;
Some writhed into<sup>224</sup> the ground,
Some dived into the brook<sup>41</sup>
With ring and ripple,
Some scudded<sup>225</sup> on the gale<sup>226</sup> without a sound,
Some vanished in the distance.

In a smart<sup>227</sup>, ache, tingle, Lizzie went her way; Knew not was it night or day; **Sprang up**<sup>228</sup> the bank, **tore thro**, 229 the Threaded<sup>230</sup> copse<sup>231</sup> and dingle<sup>232</sup>, And heard her penny jingle Bouncing in her purse,— Its bounce was music to her ear. She ran and ran As if she feared some goblin man **Dogged**<sup>233</sup> her with **gibe**<sup>234</sup> or **curse**<sup>235</sup> Or something worse: But not one goblin scurried after<sup>236</sup>, Nor was she pricked by fear; The kind heart made her windy-paced That urged her home quite out of breath with haste<sup>237</sup>

She cried, "Laura", up the garden, "Did you miss me?
Come and kiss me.

Never mind<sup>238</sup> my bruises,
Hug<sup>175</sup> me, kiss me, suck my juices
Squeezed from goblin fruits for you,
Goblin pulp and goblin dew<sup>184</sup>.

And inward laughter.

**222 worn out** – ex<u>haus</u>ted to fling (fling-flung-flung) – toss, throw, hurl to writhe into – wriggle into, disappear under
to scud – (in this case) run away gale – (in this case) wind in a <u>smart</u> – <u>hur</u>ting, <u>pain</u>fully to spring up (spring-sprang-sprung) – ascend to tear through (tear-tore-torn) – run through, race across threaded – (in this case) through copse – thicket, small group of trees <sup>232</sup> <u>dingle</u> – dell, <u>woo</u>ded <u>val</u>ley to dog – torment gibe – insult curse – male<u>dic</u>tion to scurry after – pursue, follow haste – celerity, hurry <sup>238</sup> never mind – ignore

Eat me, drink me, love me; Laura, **make much of**<sup>239</sup> me; For your sake I have **braved**<sup>240</sup> the **glen**<sup>35</sup> And **had to do with**<sup>241</sup> goblin merchant men."



Laura started from<sup>242</sup> her chair,
Flung her arms up in the air,
Clutched her hair:
"Lizzie, Lizzie, have you tasted
For my sake the fruit forbidden<sup>243</sup>?
Must your light like mine be hidden,
Your young life like mine be wasted,
Undone<sup>244</sup> in mine undoing,
And ruined in my ruin,
Thirsty, cankered<sup>245</sup>, goblin-ridden?"—
She clung about<sup>246</sup> her sister,
Kissed and kissed and kissed her:
Tears once again
Refreshed her shrunken eyes,
Dropping like rain
After long sultry<sup>247</sup> drouth<sup>160</sup>;
Shaking with aguish<sup>248</sup> fear, and pain,

Shaking with **aguish**<sup>248</sup> fear, and pain,

239 to make much of (make-made-made) – pamper, spoil

240 to brave – endure, suffer

241 to have to do with (have-had-had) – interact with 242 to start from – jump out of (in surprise)

243 obvious Biblical reference

244 undone – ruined

245 cankered – infected, corrupted

246 to cling about (cling-clung-clung) – embrace

247 sultry – hot and humid, tropical

248 aguish – feverish, sickly

She kissed and kissed her with a hungry mouth.

Her lips began to scorch,
That juice was wormwood<sup>249</sup> to her tongue,
She loathed<sup>250</sup> the feast:
Writhing<sup>251</sup> as one possessed she leaped
and sung,
Rent<sup>252</sup> all her robe, and wrung
Her hands<sup>253</sup> in lamentable haste,
And beat her breast.
Her locks streamed<sup>254</sup> like the torch<sup>255</sup>
Borne<sup>256</sup> by a racer<sup>257</sup> at full speed,
Or like the mane<sup>258</sup> of horses in their
flight<sup>259</sup>,
Or like an eagle when she stems<sup>260</sup> the light
Straight toward the sun,
Or like a caged thing freed,
Or like a flying flag<sup>261</sup> when armies run.

Swift<sup>262</sup> fire spread<sup>263</sup> through her veins, knocked at her heart,
Met the fire smouldering there
And overbore<sup>264</sup> its lesser flame;
She gorged on<sup>265</sup> bitterness without a name:
Ah! fool, to choose such part
Of soul-consuming care!
Sense failed in the mortal strife:

Like the watch-tower of a town
Which an earthquake **shatters down**<sup>266</sup>,
Like a lightning-stricken mast,
Like a wind-uprooted tree
Spun about,

Like a foam-topped waterspout<sup>267</sup> Cast down<sup>268</sup> headlong<sup>269</sup> in the sea, She fell at last;

<sup>249</sup> wo<u>rm</u>wood – like <u>bit</u>ter <u>poi</u>son

 $\frac{1}{\text{to loathe}}$  - hate, detest <sup>251</sup> to writhe – squirm to rend (rend-rent-rent) – tear apart 253 to wring one's hands (wring-wrung-wrung) – to stream – (in this case) flow like a flame <sup>255</sup> torch – O<u>lym</u>pic <u>torch</u> to bear (bear-bore-borne) – <u>car</u>ry  $^{257}$  racer -  $\underline{\text{run}}$ ner  $\frac{1}{\text{mane}} - \frac{1}{\text{long neck hair}}$ flight – fleeing, escaping, running away to stem – reduce, diminish  $\frac{261}{\text{flag} - (in \text{ this } case)} \frac{\text{stan}}{\text{dard}}$ <sup>262</sup> swift – <u>ra</u>pid to spread (spread-spread) – <u>pro</u>pagate <sup>264</sup> to over<u>bear</u> (-bear/-bore/-borne) – <u>conquer</u> to gorge on – de<u>vour, eat</u> vo<u>ra</u>ciously to shatter sth. down – cause sth. to collapse waterspout – whirlwind at sea 268 cast down – collapsing

<sup>269</sup> <u>head</u>long – head first, pre<u>ci</u>pitously

Pleasure past and anguish past, Is it death or is it life?

Life out of death. That night long Lizzie watched by her, Counted her pulse's **flagging**<sup>270</sup> **stir**<sup>271</sup>, Felt for her breath,

Held water to her lips, and cooled her face With tears and fanning leaves:

But when the first birds chirped<sup>272</sup> about their eaves<sup>273</sup>,

And early **reapers**<sup>274</sup> **plodded**<sup>275</sup> to the place

Of golden sheaves<sup>276</sup>.

And dew-wet grass

Bowed in the morning winds so brisk to pass,

And new buds with new day Opened of cup-like **lilies**<sup>57</sup> on the stream, Laura awoke as from a dream, Laughed in the innocent old way, **Hugged** Lizzie but not twice or **thrice**<sup>277</sup>; Her **gleaming locks**<sup>278</sup> showed not one thread<sup>279</sup> of grey,

Her breath was sweet as May And light danced in her eyes.

Days, weeks, months, years Afterwards, when both were wives With children of their own: Their mother-hearts beset with 280 fears. Their lives bound up in tender lives; Laura would call the little ones And tell them of her early prime, Those pleasant days long gone Of not-returning time: Would talk about the **haunted**<sup>281</sup> **glen**<sup>35</sup>, The **wicked**<sup>282</sup>, quaint fruit-merchant men, Their fruits like honey to the throat But poison in the blood; (Men sell not such in any town): Would tell them how her sister stood

In **deadly peril**<sup>283</sup> to do her good, And win the fiery antidote: Then joining hands to little hands Would bid them cling together<sup>284</sup>. "For there is no friend like a sister In calm or stormy weather: To cheer one on the tedious way, To fetch one if one goes astray<sup>2</sup> To lift one if one totters down<sup>286</sup>, To strengthen **whilst**<sup>287</sup> one stands."



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>270</sup> <u>flagging</u> – weak, <u>fal</u>tering

 $<sup>\</sup>frac{1}{\text{stir}} - (in \text{ this } \text{case})$  beat

to chirp – tweet, sing

about their eaves – under their roof

<sup>274 &</sup>lt;u>reaper</u> – <u>harvester</u>. As Death is often called 'the (Grim) Reaper' this reference is ironic.

to plod – walk slowly

sheaf – <u>bundle</u> of <u>har</u>vested <u>corn</u>

thrice – x3, three times

gleaming locks – shining hair

thread – (in this case) strand (of hair)

to be beset with – afflicted by, tormented by

haunted – eerie, spooky, ghostly

 $<sup>\</sup>underline{\text{wic}} \underline{\text{ked}} - \underline{\text{evil}}, \, \underline{\text{malicious}}$ 

<sup>283</sup> deadly peril – mortal danger
284 bid them to cling together – ask them to embrace

to go astray (go-went-gone) – choose an erroneous direction

<sup>286</sup> to totter down – fall over

 $<sup>\</sup>frac{287}{\text{whilst}} - \overline{\text{while}}$ , when